

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Editorial Board would like to thank and express appreciation to all peer reviewers who have reviewed the manuscripts for publication of Tropical Animal Science Journal Vol. 44 No. 1 Year 2021

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## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

### Tropical Animal Science Journal

(Revised Edition 2021)

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Manuscripts must be original, have not been published previously in any scientific journal, that manuscripts are not being submitted for publication elsewhere, and will not be submitted to any media during the review process, unless the authors have officially withdrawn the manuscripts from Tropical Animal Science Journal. The statement must be stated in a **statement of originality and copyright release form** (Form A). Tropical Animal Science Journal uses Similarity Check to prevent any suspected plagiarism in the manuscripts.
2. Manuscripts submitted are research topics which have no conflict with bioethical research.
3. Manuscripts encompass a broad range of research topics in tropical animal sciences: breeding and genetics, reproduction and physiology, nutrition, feed sciences, agrostology, animal products, biotechnology, behaviour, welfare, health and veterinary, livestock farming system, integrated farming system, socio-economic, and policy.
4. Started from the year 2020, the journal is published FOUR times a year, i.e. March, June, September, and December.

#### MANUSCRIPT FILE

1. Manuscripts are written in English and used standard scientific usage. Authors whose first language is not English should consult the manuscript with English editing service before submit it to Tropical Animal Science Journal.
2. Manuscripts should be prepared in Microsoft Word format, except for Graphs using Microsoft Excel program and Figures using JPEG or PDF format.
3. Manuscripts should be typed using Times New Roman fonts at 12 points.
4. Manuscripts should be typed double spaced except for Title, Tables, Title of Graphs/Figures, and appendix typed single spaced. Manuscripts are prepared in A4 paper, margins on all four sides are 3 cm, and total number of pages is 12-20.
5. Tables, Graphs, and Figures should be placed after the References of the manuscript.
6. Use page numbers and line numbers.
7. Manuscripts content should be arranged as the following order: Title, Name of the author(s) and their institutions, Abstract, Introduction, Methods (for Socio-Economic), Materials and Methods (for non Socio-Economic), Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Conflict of Interest, Acknowledgment (if any), References.
8. Manuscripts and Form A should be submitted electronically through online system:  
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#### CONTENT OF MANUSCRIPTS

1. **Title** must be brief, clear, specific and informative which reflect the article content. The length of the title maximum 14 words. Each word of the title should be started with capitalized letter.
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3. **Name of institution(s)** where the research was conducted must be accompanied with full address including institution/department, city, and country, and e-mail.
4. **Abstract** must be written in English, in single paragraph and no more than 250 words. Abstracts contain clear statement of introduction, objective, methods, results, significance of finding, and conclusion, with no references cited.

5. **Keywords** should be written in no more than 5 (five) words or phrases.
6. **Introduction** describes a brief background of the research, novelty, state of the arts, and objective(s). It should be written efficiently and supported by references and no more than 2 pages. Extensive discussion of relevant literatures should be included in the discussion, not in the introduction.
7. **Materials and Methods**
  - a. It should be written clearly and completely containing a clear description of biological, analytical, and statistical procedures; so they can be repeated by other researchers. References of original methods/procedures must be stated and all modifications of procedures (if any) should be explained. Diets and animal conditions (breed, sex, age, body weight, and weighing conditions [i.e., with or without restriction of feed and (or) water]) also should be described clearly and fully.
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  - c. Authors should state clearly information of commercial product and equipment used in the research, such as commercial name, product/equipment specification, city, and country.
  - d. Appropriate statistical methods should be used, although the biological mechanism should be emphasized. The statistical model, classes, blocks, and experimental unit must be designated. Consultation with a statistician is recommended to prevent any incorrect or inadequate statistical methods.
8. **Results**
  - a. Data should be presented in Tables or Figures when feasible. There should be no duplication of data in Tables and Figures. Sufficient and comprehensive data followed with some index of variation (e.g., SD, SE, etc.) and significance level (e.g.,  $p < 0.01$ ) should be presented to give a complete information and allow the reader to interpret the results of the experiment.
  - b. The text should explain or elaborate the tabular data, but numbers should not be repeated extensively within the text.
9. **Discussion** should be consistent and should interpret the results clearly and concisely, address biological mechanism and their significance, supported with suitable literatures. The discussion should show relevance between the results and the field of investigation and/ or hypotheses. Results that already described in the RESULTS section should not be repeated in the DISCUSSION section.
9. **Conclusion** should be written briefly in single paragraph, but reflects the experimental results obtained. Implication of results should be added stating what the findings of this research imply for animal production and (or) biology.
10. **Conflict of Interest** should be stated clearly in the manuscript. Authors should clarify that there is no conflict of interest with any financial, personal, or other relationships with other people or organization related to the material discussed in the manuscript.
11. **Acknowledgement** (if any) to person(s) or institution(s) who help the experiment should be stated. Authors should also state the name and the number of the project.

**12. References:**

- Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). We suggest authors to use reference manager applications, such as EndNote, Mendeley, etc., to prepare citations and the list of references.
- References should be the last 10 year publication, with minimum 80% of journal.
- Citing a citation, such as Morris *in* Miftah *et al.* (2008), and using 'Anonym' as reference **are not allowed**.
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- The electronic publications are only allowed to use, if those are published by a competent source, such as journal and government or private institution. The accessed date should be put after the last sentence.
- Reference citations in the text: Takahashi (2014) or (Takahashi, 2014); O'neil *et al.* (2006) or (O'neil *et al.*, 1974); Priyanto & Johnson (2011) or (Priyanto & Johnson, 2011).
- References should be listed alphabetically by the author(s) last name(s) and the year of publication. For books, the order is all author(s), year, title of the book, name and place of publisher. For journals, author(s), year, title of the article(s), journal name, volume and number of publication, and pages. Journals should be abbreviated according to the conventional abbreviation used by Pubmed (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals>). For article in a book: author(s), year, title of the article, editor(s), book title, name and place of publisher.
- Some examples of references are presented below:

**Book**

- AOAC. 2005. Official Methods of Analysis of AOAC International. 18<sup>th</sup> ed. Assoc. Off. Anal. Chem., Arlington.
- Jay, J. M., M. J. Loessner, & D. A. Golden. 2005. Modern Food Microbiology. 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Springer, New York.

**Journal**

- O'Neil, M. R., G. P. Lardy, L. P. Reynolds, J. S. Caton, M. L. Johnson, & K. A. Vonnahme. 2006. Effects of estradiol (E2) and linseed meal (LSM) on caruncular angiogenic factors in ovariectomized (OVX) ewes. *Biol. Reprod.* 75(Suppl. 1): 132 (Abstr.).
- Priyanto, R. & E. R. Johnson. 2011. Muscle growth and distribution in fattening steer of different breeds. *Med. Pet.* 34:19-22.

**Article in a Book**

- Launchbaugh, K., J. A. Pfister, S. Lopez-Ortiz, & R. Frost. 2007. Body Condition Affects Blood Alkaloid and Monoterpene Kinetics and Voluntary Intake of Chemically-Defended Plants by Livestock. In: K. E. Panter, T. L. Wierenga, & J. A. Pfister (Eds). *Poisonous Plants: Global Research and Solutions*. CAB International, Wallingford. p. 394-400.

**Electronic Publications**

- Scramlin, S. M., S. N. Carr, C. W. Parks, D. M. Fernandez-Dueñas, C. M. Leick, F. K. McKeith, & J. Killefer. 2008. Effect of Ractopamine level, gender and duration of Ractopamine on belly and bacon quality traits. *Meat Sci.*
- Windisch, W., K. Schedle, C. Plitzner, & A. Kroismayr. 2008. Use of phytogetic products as feed additives for swine and poultry. *J. Anim. Sci.* 86:E140-E148. [http://jas.fass.org/cgi/content/full/86/14\\_suppl/E140](http://jas.fass.org/cgi/content/full/86/14_suppl/E140). [29 December 2009].

IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources). 2007. The IUCN Red List

of Threatened Species: 2001 Categories and Criteria (Version 3.1). <http://www.iucnredlist.org/> [8 October 2007].

**TABLES, FIGURES, AND GRAPHS****1. Table:**

- Tables should be prepared using Microsoft Word Table function, select Insert>Table and follow the instruction. Please do not separate cells into rows and columns by using tabs and spaces. Herewith a sample table constructed correctly:

	Column head	Column head	Column head
Row head			
Row head			
Row head			

- Tables should be clear and could stand alone (giving a complete information and could be understood without referring to the body of manuscript). All tables should be cited in the text and should not duplicate data already given in the text or in figures.
  - The title should be brief and clear. Only the initial word is capitalized, typed above the table, and numbered using Arabic number. The title for socio-economic should be completed with research time and location.
  - Separating lines should be made horizontal (three lines) to separate head of column (treatment) and data, and closing line.
  - Data should be completed with standard deviation (SD), standard error (SE), or coefficient of variation (CV) to figure out its variation.
  - Footnote for statistical analysis should be written: "Means in the same column/row with different superscript differ significantly ( $p < 0.05$ ) or highly significant ( $p < 0.01$ )".
  - Each abbreviation or symbols should be described in footnote.
- 2. Figure and Graph**
- Title should be brief and clear, located under the Figure or Graph. Only the initial word is capitalized and numbered with Arabic number.
  - Symbols and description of Figure and Graph should be defined in title that would give a complete information and could stand alone.
  - Figures should be prepared and the types are readable at the final size of publication, one column (8 cm wide) or full-page width (17 cm wide). Use Palatino Linotype and Times New Roman font types only. A minimum type size of 8 points (after reduction) should be used. Please also remove unnecessary backgrounds and grid lines from graphs.
  - For bar charts, should be made in 2-dimension and should use stripes as fill patterns, not a solid or block shading. Each axis should have a description and a unit.
  - For line graphs, use a minimum stroke weight of 1 point for all lines. If multiple lines are to be distinguished, use solid, long-dash, short-dash, and dotted lines; avoid the use of gray or shaded lines. Please use the following symbols to identify curves and data points: □, ■, ○, ▲, △, ◇, ◆, +, and ×.
  - Figures must have good resolution. Preferred format for figures are Word, JPEG, and PDF. Minimum resolution is 300 dpi for color and grayscale figures and 600 dpi for line art. Please consider that color figures/images for print journal will be charged separately.

## ADDITIONAL NOTES

1. Nomenclature for Latin words consisting of 2 or 3 words is typed in *italic* and used for plants, animals, insects, micro-organisms, and diseases. Full name of chemicals is used for the first time. General name or generic can also be used.
2. Units of measurements use International System (IS).
3. Abbreviations are written using standard Tropical Animal Science Journal, as follows:

°C	degree Celsius
ANOVA	analysis of variance
ATP	adenosine triphosphate
cal	calorie
cfu	colony-forming unit
CoA	coenzyme A
CP	crude protein (N × 6.25)
CV	coefficient of variation
d	day(s)
DM	dry matter
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
EDTA	ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid
F	F-distribution (variance ratio)
g	gram
GE	gross energy
GH	growth hormone
h	hour(s)
ha	hectare
hCG	human chorionic gonadotropin
HPLC	high-performance (pressure) liquid chromatography
Hz	hertz
IU	international unit
J	joule
L	liter

LD <sub>50</sub>	lethal dose 50%
LSD	least significant difference
m	meter
ME	metabolizable energy
min	minute(s)
mo	month(s)
n	sample size (used parenthetically or in footnotes)
NDF	neutral detergent fiber
No.	number (use only in tables, not in the text)
NRC	National Research Council
P	probability
RNA	ribonucleic acid
rpm	revolutions/minute (not to be used to indicate centrifugal force)
s	second(s)
SAS	Statistical Analysis System
SD	standard deviation (sample)
SE	standard error
sp.	species
ssp.	subspecies
<i>t</i>	<i>t</i> - (or Student) distribution
TDN	total digestible nutrients
UV	ultraviolet
V	volt
VFA	volatile fatty acid(s)
vol	volume
vol/vol	volume/volume (used only in parentheses)
vs.	versus
W	watt
wk	week(s)
wt	weight (use only in tables, not in the text)
yr	year(s)

## Example of Table, Figure, and Graph

Table 1. The average of feed consumption, water consumption, egg production, and feed conversion of laying quail during 8 weeks treatment

Variables	Treatments				
	T0	T1	T2	T3	T4
Feed consumption (g/quail/d)	19.94± 0.61 <sup>a</sup>	19.99±0.66 <sup>a</sup>	19.40± 0.65 <sup>a</sup>	19.49± 0.49 <sup>a</sup>	18.49± 0.44 <sup>b</sup>
Water consumption (mL/quail/d)	52.23± 6.96 <sup>c</sup>	62.94±5.33 <sup>b</sup>	68.28± 5.44 <sup>b</sup>	60.27± 4.65 <sup>b</sup>	80.16± 5.33 <sup>a</sup>
Egg production (%)	58.78± 2.72 <sup>a</sup>	59.04±1.79 <sup>a</sup>	59.57± 1.92 <sup>a</sup>	55.76± 4.74 <sup>a</sup>	45.05± 2.07 <sup>b</sup>
Egg mass (g/quail)	524.80±27.32 <sup>a</sup>	531.96±6.31 <sup>a</sup>	521.23±16.42 <sup>a</sup>	511.58±37.49 <sup>a</sup>	409.23±24.42 <sup>b</sup>
Feed conversion	2.41± 0.39	2.21±0.12	2.24± 0.08	2.10± 0.15	2.06± 0.09
IOFC (Rp/egg)	158.31±11.89 <sup>a</sup>	159.41±8.18 <sup>a</sup>	165.96± 7.65 <sup>a</sup>	146.33±22.61 <sup>a</sup>	99.50± 6.97 <sup>b</sup>

Note: T0= Control diet (without piperine), T1= T0 + piperine 15 mg/kg BW, T2= T0 + piperine 30 mg/kg BW, T3= T0 + piperine 45 mg/kg BW, T4= T0 + piperine 60 mg/kg BW. Means in the same row with different superscripts differ significantly ( $p < 0.05$ ).

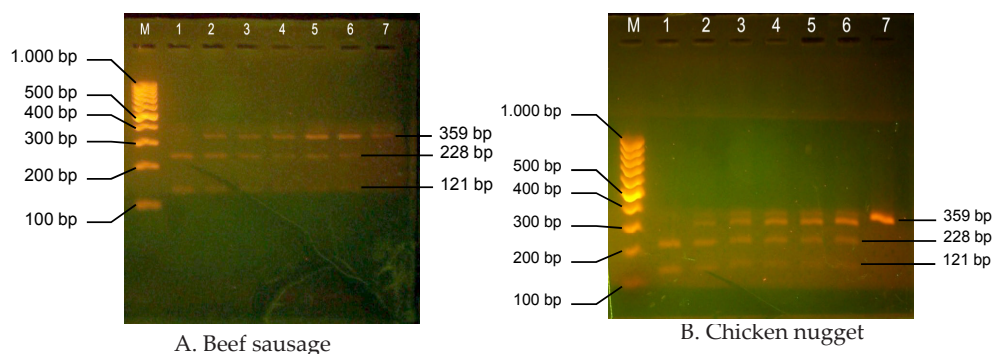


Figure 1. BseDI restriction profile of cytochrome b PCR product amplified from samples. (A) M= 100 bp ladder size standard; 1= pork (100%); 2= (beef 75% : pork 25%); 3= (beef 90% : pork 10%); 4= (beef 95% : pork 5%); 5= (beef 97% : pork 3%); 6= (beef 99% : pork 1%); 7= beef 100%. (B) M= 100 bp ladder, 1= pork (100%); 2= (chicken 75% : pork 25%); 3= (chicken 90% : pork 10%); 4= (chicken 95% : pork 5%); 5= (chicken 97% : pork 3%); 6= (chicken 99% : pork 1%); 7= chicken (100%).

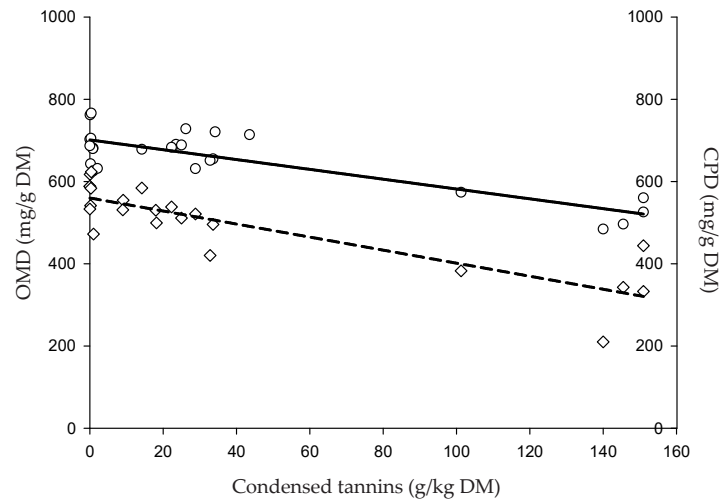


Figure 2. Relationships between dietary condensed tannin concentration and organic matter digestibility (OMD) (-o-, full regression line;  $OMD = 701.2 - 1.19 CT$ ,  $p < 0.001$ ,  $R^2 = 0.701$ ) and crude protein digestibility (CPD) (-◇-, dashed regression line;  $CPD = 559.7 - 1.59 CT$ ,  $p < 0.001$ ,  $R^2 = 0.730$ ) in the *in vivo* studies.

4. Decimal to separate value in tables or texts should be written using dot (.).
5. Writing Heading
  - a. Headings should be written in capital letters, bold, centered, and include:  
 ABSTRACT  
 INTRODUCTION  
 MATERIALS AND METHODS  
 RESULTS  
 DISCUSSION  
 CONCLUSION  
 CONFLICT OF INTEREST  
 ACKNOWLEDGEMENT  
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  - b. Sub-heading, the first letter for each word should be capitalized, centered, and bold.
  - c. Sub-sub-heading, only the first word should be capitalized, written at the beginning of the paragraph, bold, and followed by full stop. The following text should be typed double hit from the sub-sub-heading.

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The suitability of manuscripts for publication in Tropical Animal Science Journal is judged by peer reviewers and editorial board. All the review process are conducted in double-blind review. Chief Editor handles all correspondence with the author and makes the final decision as to whether the paper is recommended for acceptance, rejection, or needs to be returned to the author for revision.

Chief Editor and Section Editors will evaluate the submitted papers on prequalification step for the suitability of further review process. The manuscripts will be evaluated by two or three qualified peer reviewers selected by Chief Editor and Section Editors. The peer reviewers should examine the manuscript and return it with their recommendation to the Chief Editor or Section Editors as soon as possible, usually within 3 weeks. If one of peer reviewers recommends rejection, the Chief Editor will ask a third reviewer or Section Editors to decide the acceptance or rejection of the paper.

Papers needing revision will be returned to the authors, and the authors must return the revised manuscript to the Chief Editor via OJS of Tropical Animal Science Journal. Chief Editor sends the revised manuscript to Section Editors to check whether the manuscript is revised as suggested by

peer reviewers. Sections Editors could give recommendation to Chief Editor that the manuscript should return to authors, accept, or reject within 2 weeks. After acceptance letter sent by Chief Editor, the manuscript is forwarded to the technical editor for editing and layout process. Chief Editor would send a letter announcing the publication issue and invoice attached with PROOF to authors.

There are four steps of revision process by authors: 1) revision manuscript to accommodate Section Editors suggestions (prequalification step) within 2 weeks; 2) revision manuscript to accommodate peer reviewer suggestions within 2-4 weeks; 3) revision to accommodate Section Editors suggestions within 2-4 weeks (if any); and 4) revision to accommodate editorial meeting suggestions within 1 week (if any). Manuscripts that exceed the revision deadline will be withdrawn. Authors may request for extension to Chief Editor before the revision expires. The time interval from the date the manuscript is submitted to the acceptance for publication varies, depending on the time required for review and revision process.

Manuscripts are rejected usually for 3 general reasons: 1) The topic of manuscript does not fit in the journal scope and may be better suited for publication elsewhere. 2) The substance of the manuscripts does not meet Tropical Animal Science Journal standards; the data may be incomplete; the methodology used is not appropriate; lack of novelties and no advancement of the existing knowledge; or there are no consistency among objectives, research design/method, evidence, and conclusion. 3) The manuscript are not written following Tropical Animal Science Journal guidelines in Intruction to Authors. These manuscripts may be rejected without review process. Manuscripts could also be rejected in the review process if Authors do not revise the manuscripts as suggested by reviewers and editorial board, also do not give response/rebuttal against the suggestions.

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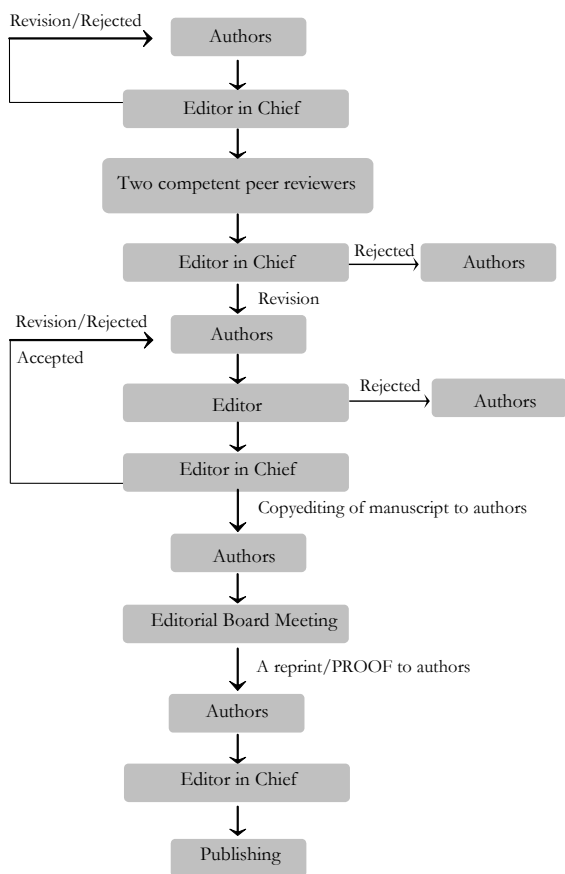
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**Manuscript Process**



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## POLICY OF ETHICS AND MALPRACTICES Tropical Animal Science Journal

### Background

Tropical Animal Science Journal has to ensure that all published works within the journal follow ethical principles on academic publishing. It is therefore essential to set an ethical standard for all stakeholders to create a conducive environment and to avoid problems that may arise due to a certain conflict of interest. This document presents the policy of Tropical Animal Science Journal on the respective publication ethics and malpractice statement as guidance for all stakeholders of the journal.

### Publication and authorship

All persons listed as authors should qualify for authorship. Such authorship should be limited to persons who have contributed significantly to the conception, design, execution, data acquisition, data analysis or interpretation of the manuscript. All other persons who have participated in certain important aspects of the research but do not qualify as authors, then they should be acknowledged. Authorship is a responsibility of the corresponding author; he or she should ensure that all appropriate co-authors are included in the manuscript. The corresponding author, on behalf of all co-authors, should submit a form (Form A) stating that all of them have seen and approved the final version of the manuscript and have agreed to submit it for publication. Request to add or remove author(s) or to arrange the author names of the accepted manuscript before it is published, must be sent to Chief Editor.

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Reviewers are requested to assist in improving the quality of the manuscript through an objective review process within a scheduled period of time, and to contribute to the decision-making process on the manuscript. If reviewers find any published or submitted content similar to that under review, the editor has to be informed. Reviewers should have no conflict of interest with respect to the research, the authors and/or the research funders. Any confidentiality of information supplied by the editor or author should be maintained.

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Editors have the complete responsibility and authority to accept or reject an article. They should have no conflict of interest with regard to articles they accept or reject. Editors should be objective and fair when conducting their duties without making any discrimination on gender, ethnic, religion, political view or geographical origin of the authors. Editors should also accept manuscripts on the basis of academic merit and without commercial influence. Anonymity of reviewers should be preserved by editors.

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Authors, reviewers and editors should maintain the integrity of the academic record during the whole process of publication. Business needs should be precluded from compromising intellectual and ethical standards.

### Animal ethics issues

Authors should ensure that studies involving animals are performed according to animal ethics and welfare. All experimental animals should be cared for and used in compliance with international, national or local regulations. The authors are obliged to state explicitly in a statement/letter including the name of ethics authority and the approval number, that experiments were approved by an authority concerning the compliance with animal ethics and welfare.

Authors could refer to International Standards for Editors and Authors (<http://publicationethics.org/international-standards-editors-and-authors>) by COPE (Committee on Publication Ethics) for policies that are not stated in this instructions.

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